# Emil Biju

🖂 emilbiju7@gmail.com | 🖸 emilbiju@stanford.edu | 🗞 emilbiju.github.io | **in** emilbiju | 🗘 emilbiju

#### **EDUCATION**

#### Stanford University

2023-2025

M.S. in Electrical Engineering, Focus Area: Machine Learning/AI

GPA: 4.12/4

• Research in LLMs and autonomous driving, Coursework in deep learning/NLP/vision

### IIT Madras (Indian Institute of Technology Madras)

2017-2021

B.Tech (Honors) in Electrical Engineering, Minor in Deep Learning

GPA: 9.70/10

• Department 2nd topper, highest grade in all courses from the CS and Math departments.

#### PUBLICATIONS AND PATENTS

1. Input-specific Attention Subnetworks for Adversarial Detection   ACL 2022 Findings	[Paper]
2. Joint Transformer/RNN Architecture for Gesture Typing in Indic Languages   COLING 202	0 [Paper]
3. Perturbation Analysis of Practical Algorithms for the Maximum Scatter TSP $\mid$ ALENEX 20	22 [Paper]
$4. \ \textbf{Vocabulary-constrained Question Generation with Rare Word Masking} \mid \texttt{CODS-COMAD} \ 202$	1 [Paper]
5. Low-Cost Adaptive Compression of Product Twins in Transformers   ArXiv Preprint	[Paper]
6. Graph-AI based Methods and Solutions for Detecting Malicious Applications [Pat	ent pending]

#### WORK EXPERIENCE

# Microsoft | Data & Applied Scientist (Full-time, 2 years)

2021-2023

- Pursued ML research in the Microsoft Security team, focused on cloud app security.
- Contributed to the development of Copilot for Security focused on using LLMs like GPT-4 to help security analysts investigate threats alerts. Promoted to Data Scientist 2 role for exceptional work.
- Used NLP, computer vision, graphs, and anomaly detection to model attack patterns and track app behavior. Successfully detected 4 real-world cyberattacks using a patent-pending graph model.

#### Microsoft | Data Scientist Intern

June-Sept 2024, May-July 2020

- Developed a cost-efficient LLM pipeline to analyze responses from Microsoft Copilot and derive insights on frequent failure patterns. Used LoRA adapters and fine-tuned embeddings to improve performance.
- Developed CNN and Transformer-based deep learning models to analyze multi-spectral satellite images for estimating biomass in agricultural fields and identifying prospective areas for oil exploration.

#### GE Healthcare | Data Scientist Intern

May-July 2019

• Used graph-based keyword clustering and topic ranking to analyze service logs of healthcare machines and identify quality improvement opportunities. Reduced document analysis time by 11x.

## PROJECTS

## Risk Assessment in Autonomous Driving using VLMs and NeRFs | Stanford NAV Lab

- Used multimodal LLMs to query 3D NeRF models for renderings along the planned route of an autonomous vehicle and predict risk factors based on road characteristics and accident records.
- Developed a pipeline to improve real-time AV safety by using LLMs to control the sensitivity of on-board algorithms based on rendered images in the context of driving conditions (weather, time, and holidays).

#### Low-Rank Compression of Speech Transformer models | Stanford Pilanci Lab

[Paper]

- Developed an approach to jointly compress weight matrices in the attention layer of a transformer using SVD-based low rank approximation while prioritizing performance on a target speaker.
- Compressed Whisper and Distil-Whisper models by 45% with less than 2% increase in error rate. Showed higher data efficiency than SOTA methods requiring just 8 hours of speech data for adaptation.

# RNN-based Swipe Decoding for Indic Smartphone Keyboards | UG Research [Paper][GitHub]

- Curated datasets in 7 languages using a mathematical model that simulates swipe inputs to a smartphone keyboard based on the brain's motor control principle of jerk minimization.
- Developed a Transformer-LSTM model for accurate swipe decoding and a word embedding model for parallelized spelling correction. Achieved SOTA accuracies of 70-95% across 7 languages.

## Adversarial Detection in Deep Transformer Models | UG Thesis

[Paper][GitHub]

- Demonstrated that Transformers contain input-specific attention subnetworks that are useful in detecting adversarial inputs and improving model explainability.
- Used attention subnetworks to increase the state-of-the-art (SOTA) accuracy in adversarial detection by 7.5% across 10 NLP tasks and 11 adversarial attack types.

## Cyberattack Detection using Knowledge Graphs | Microsoft

[Patent pending]

- Built a knowledge graph representation of 10M cloud apps and designed a risk propagation algorithm to discover hidden relationships and malicious clusters of apps.
- This work uncovered 4 cyberattacks involving 2k+ apps that were taken down by Microsoft.

## Deep CNN for detecting Logo Impersonation | Microsoft

- Developed deep CNNs to detect impersonated versions of legitimate brand logos using object localization, colorspace/edge analysis, and embedding-based proximity detection.
- Deployed the model efficiently using PySpark to evaluate 30k logos within 10 minutes with 80% recall.

# Approximation Algorithms for the Maximum Scatter TSP | UG Research

[Paper][GitHub

- Devised 6 algorithms for efficiently solving the NP-hard maximum scatter traveling salesman problem.
- Used perturbation analysis to demonstrate their superior real-world performance in terms of stability, speed, and accuracy.

# TECHNICAL SKILLS

Programming Languages: Python, C, C++, Apache Spark, SQL, HTML, ARM

Libraries: TensorFlow, Keras, PyTorch, OpenCV, NLTK, Numpy, Matplotlib, Sklearn, other ML libraries

Interests: ML, NLP, Deep Learning, Computer Vision, LLMs, Discrete algorithms

#### AWARDS

IIT Madras Silver Medal: Institute 2nd topper based on overall GPA and performance in H.S. courses.

Best Paper Honorable Mention: Awarded for my publication at ACM CODS-COMAD 2021.

JN Tata Scholar: Awarded to the top 100 students from India for pursuing graduate study abroad.

NTSE Scholar: Awarded to the top 750 students by the Govt. of India based on a nationwide exam.

KVPY Fellow: Awarded to the top 1500 students by IISc based on a nationwide exam.

### Relevant Coursework

ML: Stanford: Deep Generative Models (CS236), Computer Vision (CS231N), Robot Autonomy (CS237B), Meta Learning (CS330), Bandit Learning (EE277) | IIT Madras: Machine Learning, Deep Learning, NLP

CS: Data Structures & Algorithms, Design & Analysis of Algorithms, Computer Organization, Introduction to Programming, Applied Programming

Mathematics: Linear Algebra, Probability, Graph Theory, Series & Matrices, Differential Geometry

#### EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

Blogging: Created a blog to mentor engineering aspirants in India & clocked over 6k views to date.

**Learning champ, Microsoft:** Curated learning material and organized sessions for 1000+ employees.

School Head Boy: Popularly elected by the school community in high school.

Public Speaking: Featured as the lead emcee/speaker at several prominent events in school and at work.

Academic service: Served as a paper reviewer for the MLADS 2021 conference.